Dataset name: 3 ms v2.2


## Modified Mini Mental State Exam

CRF 2.2

```
1. When were you born?
Enter "-7" in each field that a participant does not answer
month q1pa\ day q1pb\ year q1pc\ *TSCR DOB: 11/01/1930
place of birth:
1.1 city or town q1p1
-9 - Select -
1 answer given
0 error / refused
9 not attempted / disabled
-6 Permanently missing
    - Select -
1.2 state or county q1p2
-9 - Select -
1}\mathrm{ answer given
0 error / refused
9 not attempted / disabled
-6 Permanently missing
    - Select -
```

2. I am going to say three words for you to remember. Repeat them after I have said all three words: shirt, brown, honesty.




99
10.1 In what way are an arm and a leg alike?
q10p1
-9 - Select -
2 limbs, extremities
1 lesser correct answer
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
-6 Permanently missing

- Select -
10.2 In what way are laughing and crying alike?
q10p2
-9 - Select -
2 expressions of feelings, emotions
1 lesser correct answer
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
-6 Permanently missing
- Select -
10.3 In what way are eating and sleeping alike?
q10p3
-9 - Select -
2 necessary bodily functions, essential for life
1 lesser correct answer
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
-6 Permanently missing
- Select -

11. Repeat what I say: I would like to go out.
q11
-9 - Select -
2 correct
11 or 2 words missed
03 or more words missed/refused
9 not attempted / disabled
-6 Permanently missing

- Select -

12. "Now repeat: No ifs, ands or buts."
12.1 no ifs q12p1
-9 - Select -
1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled

- 6 Permanently missing
- Select - $\quad-$
12.2 ands q12p2
-9 - Select -
-1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
- 6 Permanently missing
- Select - $\quad-$

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12.3 or buts q12p3
    -9 - Select -
    1 correct
    0 error/refused
    9 not attempted/disabled
    -6 Permanently missing
        - Select -
13. Hold up Card 39-1 and say: "Please do this".
q13
-9 - Select -
3 closes eyes without prompting
2 closes eyes after prompting
1 reads aloud, but does not close eyes
0 does not read aloud or close eyes/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
-6 Permanently missing
    - Select -
14. "Please write the following sentence: I would like to go out."
14.1 would q14p1
-9 - Select
1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
- 6 Permanently missing
```



```
14.2 like q14p2
-9 - Select -
1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
-6 Permanently missing
- Select - \(\quad-\)
14.3 to q14p3
-9 - Select -
1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
-6 Permanently missing
```



```
14.4 go q14p4
-9 - Select
1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
-6 Permanently missing
```



```
14.5 out q14p5
-9 - Select -
1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
-6 Permanently missing
- Select -
14.6 Note which hand the participant uses to write. If this is not done, ask participant if she is right or left-handed.
```


17. "What three words did I ask you to remember earlier?"

18. Would you please tell me again where were you born?
18.1 city/town q18p1
-9 - Select -
1 Matches
0 Doesn't Match

- 6 Permanently missing
- Select - $\quad$
18.2 state/country q18p2
-9 - Select -
1 Matches
0 Doesn't Match
- 6 Permanently missing
- Select -

19. Special problems?
q19
-9 - Select -
1 1-Yes
0 O-No

- 6 Permanently missing
- Select -


### 19.1 Primary problem:

q19p1
-9 - Select -
1 Vision
2 Hearing
3 Inability to write due to iniulur/i!!!ess


Source Form Language: lang -9 -
1 English 2 Spanish



## Modified Mini-Mental State Exam (3MSE)

"I would like to ask you a few questions that require concentration and memory. Some are a little bit more difficult than others. Some questions will be asked more than once."

1. "When were you born?" Record responses.

"Where were you born?" Record Responses.
place of birth: answer given can't do/refused not att/disabled
1.1 city/town
$\qquad$ 10
9
1.2 state/country
$\qquad$ 1
0
9
2. "I am going to say three words for you to remember. Repeat them after I have said all three words: 'shirt,' 'brown,' 'honesty.'"

Do not repeat the words for the participant until after the first trial. The participant may give the words in any order. If there are errors on the first trial, repeat the items up to six times until they are learned.
first trial only:
a. shirt
b. brown answer given can't do/refused

0
not att/disabled
c. honesty

1
0
9
9
9
d. number of presentations necessary for the participant to repeat the sequence (1-7): $\qquad$
3. I would like you to count from 1 to 5."
$3.1 \quad 1$ able to count forward
2 unable to count forward "Say "1-2-3-4-5"
3.2 "Now I would like you to count backwards from 5 to 1."

Record responses in the order given:

4. "Spell 'world'."

1 able to spell
2 unable to spell
"It's spelled W-O-R-L-D"
4.1 "Now spell 'world' backwards."

Record letters in the order given:


|  | LIFE | Acrostic $\square \square \square \square \square$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Participant ID <br> (affix ID label here) | $\square$ |  |

5. "What three words did I ask you to remember earlier?"

The words may be repeated in any order. If the participant cannot give the correct answer after a category cue, provide the three choices listed. If the participant still cannot give the correct answer from the three choices, mark 0 and provide the correct answer.
5.1 shirt

3 spontaneous recall
2 correct word/incorrect form
2 after "Something to wear."
1 after "Was it shirt, shoes or socks?"
0 unable to recall/refused (provide the correct answer)
9 not attempted/disabled
5.2 brown 3 spontaneous recall

2 correct word/incorrect form
2 after "A color."
1 after "Was it blue, black, brown?"
0 unable to recall/refused (provide the correct answer)
9 not attempted/disabled
5.3 honesty 3 spontaneous recall

2 correct word/incorrect form
2 after "A good, personal quality."
1 after "Was it honesty, charity, modesty?"
0 unable to recall/refused (provide the correct answer)
9 not attempted/disabled
6.1 "What is today's date?" Probe for the month, day or year if not volunteered.

6.2 "What is the day of the week?"

1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
6.3 "What season of the year is it?"

1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled

Record answer in error.
day of week

Record answer in error.

Season

|  | LIFE | Acrostic $\square \square \square \square \square$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Participant ID <br> (affix ID label here) | $\square$ |  |

7.1 "What state are we in?"

1 correct Record answer in error.
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
7.2 "What county (parish) are we in?"

1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
7.3 "What (city/town) are we in?"

1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled

State

Record answer in error.

County

Record answer in error.

City/town

Enter " $X$ " if no response.
Enter " $X$ " if no response.

Enter " $X$ " if no response.
7.4 "Are we in a clinic, store, or home?"

If the correct answer is not among the three alternatives, (e.g., hospital or nursing home), substitute it for the middle alternative (store). If the participant states that none is correct, ask them to make the best choice of the three options.

1 correct
0 error/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
8. Point to the object or a part of your own body and ask the participant to name it. Score 0 if the participant cannot name it within 2 seconds or gives an incorrect name. Do not wait for the participant to mentally search for the name.
8.1 pencil: "What is this?"
8.2 watch: "What is this?"
8.3 forehead: "What do you call this part of the face?
8.4 chin: "...And this part?"
8.5 shoulder: "...And this part of the body?"
8.6 elbow: "...And this part?"
8.7 knuckle: "And this part of the hand?"

| correct | error/refused | not att/disabled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |



## 9. "What animals have four legs? Tell me as many as you can."

Discontinue after 30 seconds. Count all correct responses. If the participant gives no response in 10 seconds, and there are at least 10 seconds of remaining time, gently remind (once only) "What (other) animals have four legs?" The first time an incorrect answer is provided, say "I want four-legged animals." Do not correct for subsequent errors.

Score (total correct responses): $\qquad$ $\downarrow$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
(write any additional correct answers on a separate sheet of paper.)
10.1 "In what way are an arm and leg alike?"

If the participant fails to give an answer that is worth 2 points, mark the appropriate score of 1 or 0 . If the answer is not worth 2 points, coach the participant by saying "An arm and a leg are both limbs or extremities." Do not coach for questions 10.2 and 10.3.

2 limbs, extremities
1 lesser correct answer (e.g., body parts, both bend, have joints)
0 error (e.g., states differences, gives unrelated answer)/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
10.2 "In what way are laughing and crying alike?"

2 expressions of feelings, emotions
1 lesser correct answer (e.g., sounds, expressions)
0 error (e.g., states differences, gives unrelated answer)/refused
9 not attempted/disabled

## 10.3 "In what way are eating and sleeping alike?"

2 necessary bodily functions, essential for life
1 lesser correct answer (e.g., bodily functions, relaxing, "good for you")
0 error (e.g., states differences, gives unrelated answer)/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
11. "Repeat what I say: I would like to go out."

Pronounce the individual words clearly, but with normal tempo of a spoken sentence.
2 Correct
$1 \quad 1$ or 2 words missed
$0 \quad 3$ or more words missed/refused
9 not attempted/disabled
$\square$
12. "Now repeat: No ifs, ands or buts."

Pronounce the Individual words clearly, but with normal tempo of a spoken sentence. Give no credit if the participant misses the "s".
12.1 no ifs

| correct | error/refused | not att/disabled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |

13. Hold up Card 41-1 and say: "Please do this."

If the participant does not close his/her eyes within 5 seconds, prompt by pointing to the sentence and saying, "Read and do what this says." If the participant has already read the sentence aloud spontaneously, simply say, "Do what this says."
Allow 5 seconds for the response. Mark 1 if the participant reads the sentence aloud, either spontaneously or after your request, but does not close his/her eyes. As soon as the participant closes his/her eyes, say "Open."

3 Closes eyes without prompting
2 Closes eyes after prompting
1 Reads aloud, but does not close eyes
0 Does not read aloud or close eyes/refused
9 Not attempted/disabled
14. "Please write the following sentence: I would like to go out."

Hand the participant a piece of blank paper and a pencil with eraser. If necessary, repeat the sentence word by word as the participant writes. Allow a maximum of 1 minute after the first reading of the sentence for the scored response.

Either printing or cursive writing is allowed. Assign 1 point for each correct word, but no credit for "l". For each word, mark 0 if there are spelling errors or incorrect mixed capitalizations (all letters printed in uppercase is permissible). Do not penalize self-corrected errors.
14.1 would
14.2 like

| correct | error/refused | not att/disabled |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |
| 1 | 0 | 9 |

14.6 Note which hand the participant uses to write. If this is not done, ask participant if he/she is right or lefthanded. (For use in Question 16):
1 right
2 left
9 unknown

|  | LIFE | Acrostic $\square \square \square \square \square$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Participant ID <br> (affix ID label here) | $\square \square$ |  |

15. "Here is a drawing. Please copy the drawing onto this piece of paper."

Hand the participant a piece of paper and Card 41-2. For right-handed participants, present the sample on their left side. For left-handed participants, present the sample on their right side. Allow one minute for copying. In scoring, do not penalize for self-corrected errors, tremors, minor gaps, or overshoots.

## 15.1 pentagon 1

45 approximately equal sides
35 sides, but longest: shortest side is $>2: 1$
2 nonpentagon enclosed figure
12 or more lines, not an enclosure
0 less than 2 lines/refused
9 not attempted/disabled

## 15.2 pentagon 2

45 approximately equal sides
35 sides, but longest: shortest side is $>2: 1$
2 nonpentagon enclosed figure
12 or more lines, not an enclosure
0 less than 2 lines/refused
9 not attempted/disabled

## 15.3 intersection

2 4-cornered enclosure
1 other than 4-cornered enclosure
0 no enclosure/refused
9 not attempted/disabled

|  | Participant ID <br> (affix ID label here) | Acrostic $\square$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

16. Refer back to Question 14.6 to determine the participant's dominant hand. Hold up a piece of white paper in plain view of the participant but out of his/her reach, and say:
"Take this paper with your left (right for left-handed person) hand, fold it in half, and hand it back to me."
After saying the whole command, hold the paper within reach of the participant. Do not repeat any part of the command. Do not give visual cues for his/her to take or return the paper. He/She may hand it back with either hand.
16.1 takes paper in correct hand
16.2 folds paper in half
16.3 hands paper back
correct error/refused not att/disabled
17. "What three words did I ask you to remember earlier?"

The words may be repeated in any order. Administer even if the score $=0$ on question 5 . If the participant cannot give the correct answer after a category cue, provide the three choices listed. If the participant still cannot give the correct answer from the three choices, mark " 0 " and provide the correct answer.
17.1 shirt 3 spontaneous recall

2 correct word/incorrect form
2 after "Something to wear."
1 after "Was it shirt, shoes or socks?"
0 unable to recall/refused (provide the correct answer)
9 not attempted/disabled
17.2 brown 3 spontaneous recall

2 correct word/incorrect form
2 after "A color."
1 after "Was it blue, black, brown?"
0 unable to recall/refused (provide the correct answer)
9 not attempted/disabled
17.3 honesty

3 spontaneous recall
2 correct word/incorrect form
2 after "A good, personal quality."
1 after "Was it honesty, charity, modesty?"
0 unable to recall/refused (provide the correct answer)
9 not attempted/disabled

|  | LIFE | Acrostic $\square \square \square \square \square$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Participant ID <br> (affix ID label here) | $\square$ |  |

18. "Would you please tell me again where were you born?" Record Responses. place of birth: Matches Q1.1 \& $1.2 \quad$ Doesn't Match/refused not att/ disabled
18.1 city/town

|  | 1 | 0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

18.2 state/country

1009
19. Special problems?

19.1 Primary problem:

1 Vision
2 Hearing
3 Inability to write due to injury/illness
4 Illiteracy/lack of education
5 Language (difficulty speaking/ understanding English)
8 Other, specify: $\qquad$ Secondary problem:

1 Yes, specify: $\qquad$
0 no

Total 3MSE Score $\square$

