Measurements & Instruments Questionnaire and Interview Measures	Screening	Baseline	Follow-up Visits						
			15mo	30mo	60mo (Cycle 2 Baseline)	72mo	84mo		
SCREENING / DEMOGRAPHICS									
- Age and gender	X4								
- Ethnicity, racial background, level of education		X5							
- Marital status ^a and live alone or with others ^b		X ^{a,b,5}			X ^{b,5}		X ^{a,b,5}		
 Employment, current and past 		X5		X5	X5		X5		
- Household: Ability to pay monthly bills					X5		X5		
- Screening exclusion: Inflammatory arthritis	X4								
KNEE SYMPTOMS									
- Knee symptoms, past 12 months and past 30 days	X4	X4	X4	X4	X4	X4	X4		
- First knee symptoms, how many years ago							X4		
- Knee pain visual 0-100 rating scale, past 30 days		X5	X ^{2,3,5}	X4	X4		X4		
- WOMAC knee pain, past 30 days	X4	X5	X ^{2,3,5}	X5	X5		X5		
- WOMAC knee stiffness, past 30 days	X4	X5	X ^{2,3,5}	X5	X5		X5		
- Initial pain at clinic visit					X4				
- Constant and intermittent pain (ICOAP), past 7 days					X4		X4		
- Knee pain map			X ¹		X4		X4		
- Knee buckling		X4		X4	X4	X4	X4		
KNEE-RELATED FUNCTION AND QOL									
- WOMAC physical function - past 7 days		X5	X ^{2,3,5}	X5	X5		X5		
- KOOS function/sports/recreation, past 30 days		X5	X ^{2,3,5}	X5	X5		X5		
OTHER JOINT SYMPTOMS									
- Hip symptoms, past 30 days		X5	X4	X4	X4	X4	X4		
- WOMAC hip symptoms, past 30 days		X5	X ^{2,3,5}	X5					
- Hip surgery (THR)		X4	X4	X4	X4	X4	X4		
Joint pain (homunculus diagrams), past 30 days									
 Body: shoulders, elbows, hips, wrists, hands, knees, ankles, neck 		X5	X2,3,5	X5	X5		X5		
- Feet and/or hands		X ⁵			X ⁵		X ⁵		
- Back pain and function, past 30 days		X5	1	X5	X ⁵		X ⁵		
GENERAL HEALTH							~		
- Arthritis diagnosis		X5	X 2,3,5	X5	X5	X4	X5		
- SF-12		X5	X2,3,5	X5	X5		X5		
- CES-D (depressive symptoms)		X ⁵		X5	X ⁵		X ⁵		
 Cognition (Fillit^a or Callahan 6-Item Screener^b) 					Xa,4		X ^{b,4}		
- Comorbidity Index		X5		X5	X ⁵		X ⁵		
 Pittsburg Sleep Quality Index and fatigue, past 7 days 					X ⁵		X ⁵		
 Medical care and insurance 							X ⁵		

Measurements & Instruments: Questionnaire and Interview Measures	Screening	Baseline	Follow-up Visits					
			15mo	30mo	60mo (Cycle 2 Baseline)	72mo	84mo	
FUNCTIONAL STATUS AND DISABILITY								
- Mobility: Assistive technology / devices (HAQ)					X5		X5	
- Disability: Walk by self without help / walker			X4					
- Limitation of activity due to pain, past 30 days		X4	X4	X4	X4	X4	X4	
- Late-life FDI: Disability Component		X5	X ^{2,3,5}	X5	X5		X5	
 Physical Activity Scale for the Elderly (PASE), past 7 days 		X4					X ^{1,4}	
- PF-10 Scale of SF-36					X5		X5	
- Stair flights climbed, past 7 days		X4					X ^{1,4}	
MEDICATION								
- Medication inventory (Rx and/or non-Rx), past 30 days		X4	X ^{2,3,4}	X4	X ^{4,7}		X ^{4,7}	
- Vitamins E and C supplements		X4	X ^{2,3,4}	X4				
- Vitamin D supplements					X4		X4	
Selected medications, self-reported								
 Salicylates/NSAIDs/opioids, current use 		X5		X5	X5		X5	
 Bisphosphonates/estrogens, past 12 months 		X4		X4	X4		X4	
 Knee injections for arthritis, past 6 months 		X5		X4	X4		X4	
HEALTH BEHAVIORS AND OA RISK FACTORS								
- Knee injury history		X4	X ^{2,3,4}	X4	X4	X ⁴	X4	
- Knee surgery history (for TKR, see Misc. below)	X4	X4	X ^{2,3,4}	X4	X4	X4	X4	
- Family history of arthritis		X5						
- Height and weight history		X5						
- Shoe heel height		X4						
- Fracture history (after age 45)		X5						
 Injury, fractures, falls, past 12 months or since last contact 			X ^{2,3,4}	X5	X5	X ⁴	X5	
- Falling (fear of)					X5	X ⁴	X5	
- Activities-specific Balance Confidence Scale (ABC)					X5		X5	
- Tobacco use history		X5						
- Tobacco use, current							X5	
- Coping Strategies Questionnaire (CSQ) - Pain Catastrophyzing subscale elements					X ^{5,6}		X ^{5,6}	
- Accelerometer questionnaire (knee pain, sleep, and fatigue during 7-day collection)							X1	
 Female history – pregnancy history, childbirth, hysterectomy 				X5				
MISCELLANEOUS								
Outcomes								
- Knee/hip replacement			X8	X8	X8	X8	X8	
 Knee/hip replacement pre-operative diagnosis 			X9	X9	X9	Х9	X9	
 Confirmation of death by public records 			Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	

			Follow-up Visits					
Maaauvamanta 9 lustuursesta.	Screening	Baseline			60mo			
Measurements & Instruments: Examination Measures	J		15mo	20mo	(Cycle 2	72mo	84mo	
Blood collection, fasting			TOMO	30mo	Baseline)	721110	041110	
- Serum and EDTA plasma		X ¹¹		X 1,11	X ¹¹			
- EDTA Supernatant		X ¹²		Λ.,	Λ			
- Buffy coat for DNA		X ¹² X ¹³						
Urine collection		Λ						
- Second AM void		X ¹¹		X ¹¹	X ¹¹			
Height, standing		X		N	X			
Weight	X4	X	X ^{2,3}	Х	X		X	
Leg length	N.	X	Λ-,•	~	^			
Knee height		X						
Knee laxity		X						
		X						
Leg proprioception Knee flexion contracture		X			+			
		X X						
Hand exam Pain sensitization (i.e. von Frey filaments, pressure		<u>^</u>						
algometer)					х		x	
Peripheral neuropathy					X			
Vibration perception threshold					X			
Knee range of motion							Х	
Knee joint examinations								
- Trochanteric bursitis		X1	X2	X1		÷.		
Iliotibial band friction syndrome		X ¹	X2	X1		visit		
- Anserine bursa tenderness		X ¹	X2	X1		>		
- Medial knee fat pad and other tenderpoints		X ¹	X ²	X1		U		
- Hip internal rotation (pain and range of motion)		X ¹	X ²	X1		clinic		
- Tenderpoint exams		X ¹	X2	X1				
Blood pressure		X	Λ	X	Х	C	Х	
Performance Measures		~		Λ	~	0	X	
- 20-meter timed walk		Х		Х	Х	Z	Х	
- Chair stands, timed		X		X	X		X	
- Balance exams (rapid step ups, maximum step length)		~		~	X			
 Isokinetic upper leg concentric strength 		X ¹⁰			X10			
- Surface EMG, muscle co-activation (during isokinetic	1	~	ļ					
strength)					Х			
- Plantar Pressure					X			
- Gait assessment (GAITRite)					X			
- Accelerometer (7-day collection)					X1		X1	
MRI								
- 1.0T MRI (Coronal, Sagittal, Axial)		X ¹⁰	X 2,3,10	X ¹⁰	X10		X10	
- 1.0T MRI 3-Point Dixon sequence		X ^{1,10}			X1,10			
- 1.5T MRI (Laxity Ancillary Study)		X ¹		X1				
- 1.5T MRI (Gadolinium Ancillary Study)		~	ļ	X1				
X-ray								
- Knee (PA and lateral)		X ¹⁰	X ^{2,10}	X ¹⁰	X ¹⁰		X ¹⁰	
- Full-limb		X	~		X			
DXA Bone Density			ļ					
- Hip		Х		X ¹			Х	
- Whole body		X		X1			X	
mole body	1	Λ			1			

Footnotes

- ¹ Subset of participants
- ² Subset of participants: 15-month potential cases
- ³ Subset of participants: 15-month controls
- ⁴ Measured by interview
- ⁵ Measured by self-administered questionnaire (SAQ)
- ⁶ Subset of questions
- ⁷ Rx medications only
- ⁸ Self-reported or physician adjudicated by x-ray or surgery records, if available
- ⁹ Pre-op diagnosis derived from surgery records, if available
- ¹⁰ Bilateral or unilateral
- ¹¹ MOST samples available through NIA Aging Research Biobank (<u>https://agingresearchbiobank.nia.nih.gov/</u>)
- ¹² EDTA Supernatant samples used for parent study or destroyed (limited shelf life)
- ¹³ DNA extracted from baseline buffy coat samples